

# Working with Clients in Trauma: Serving Them, Protecting Yourself

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# Where Are We Going?

- Prevalence of Trauma
- Trauma and the Brain
- Working Effectively with Clients in Trauma
- Discussion



# Prevalence of Trauma



# Trauma on the Rise

Anxiety and depression have tripled in the past year.

53% of Americans believe the pandemic is taking a toll on their mental health. Among African-Americans, it's 68%.

More than 2 in 5 report struggle with mental health associated with the pandemic, including anxiety, depression, increased substance use, and suicidal thoughts

# Stress of Participants in the Legal System

- 60% of men in prison have symptoms and signs of severe to moderate PTSD (compared with 6% of general population)
- Those who have experienced discrimination are 25% more likely to experience psychological distress, to be diagnosed with a mental illness, or report excessive drug use
- More than 95% of medical malpractice defendants report physical or psychological impact, including grief, anger, lethargy, and depression
- 53% of those who have experienced a workplace injury suffer from PTSD or partial PTSD

# Poverty and Mental Health

- Poverty leads to mental illness and vice versa
- Those who lived in a public housing complex in Chicago had rates of worry 6X national average, and youth there experienced long-term anxiety and worry at 7X national average.



# Trauma and the Brain

# Trauma and the Brain

- Flood of adrenaline
- Suppression of complex thinking and rational decision-making







# Effective Responses to Trauma

**LISTEN**



# Build Trust

- Be Transparent
- Be Clear
- Be Consistent
- Offer Choices



# Active Listening

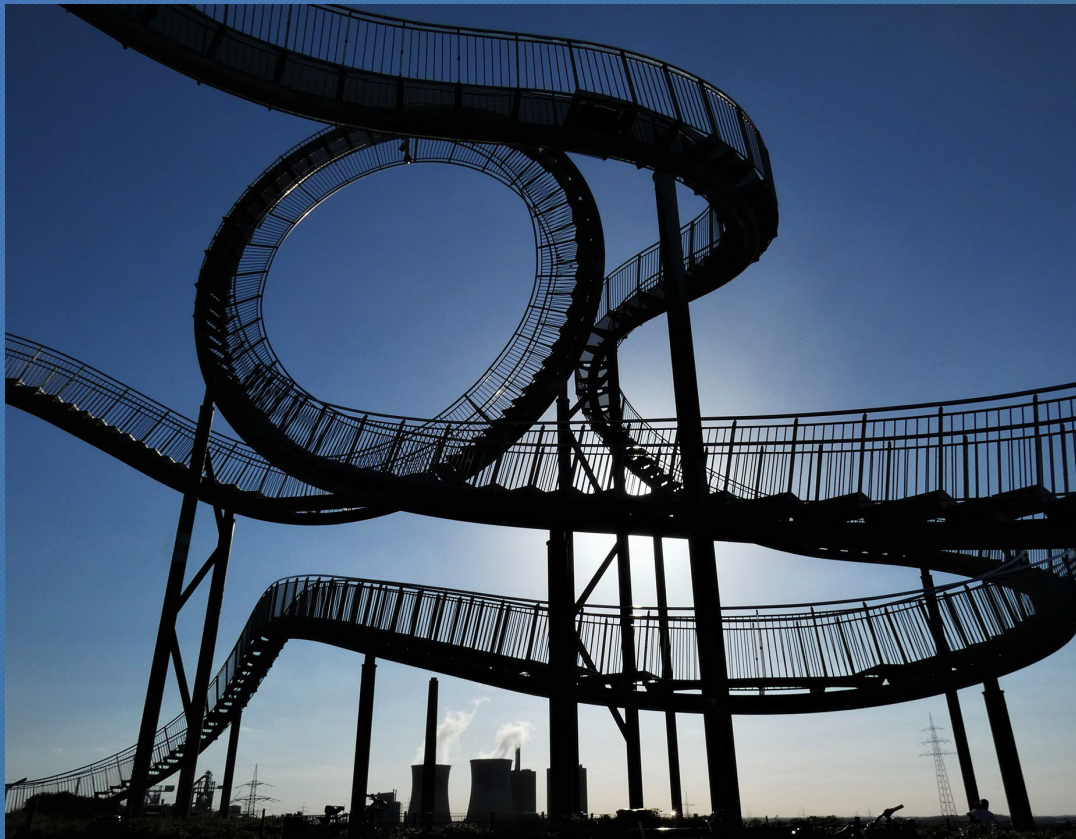
Open Ended Questions

Body Language

Looping

Clarification

# Controlling Your Response



- Breathe
- Acknowledge your feelings
- Engage the senses
- Take a break

## Special Considerations

- Spinning
- Emotional Outbursts
- Shutdown
- Self-Harm
  - Text 741741, or call 800-273-8255
- Harm of Others

**ACKNOWLEDGE**







“

People don't care how much you  
know until they know how much  
you care.

*-Theodore Roosevelt*

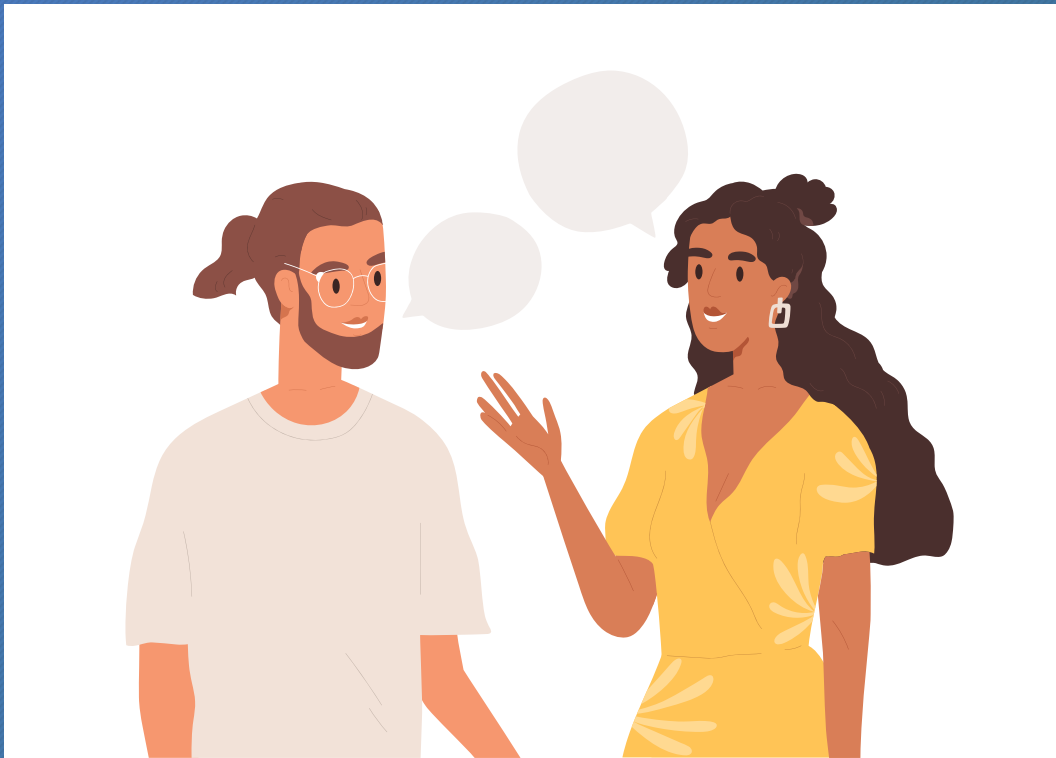


# Deny and Distract

SHARE



# How to Share Information



**Be Brief**

Short,  
Clear  
Sentences

**Repeat**

Say it 3  
times

**Write**

Follow up  
in writing

# Empower



# Resources to Know



- 911, 311, 211
- Crisis Textline  
741741



**RETURN**

# The Importance of Ending Well





# End Gracefully

Warn

Let them know you're ending soon

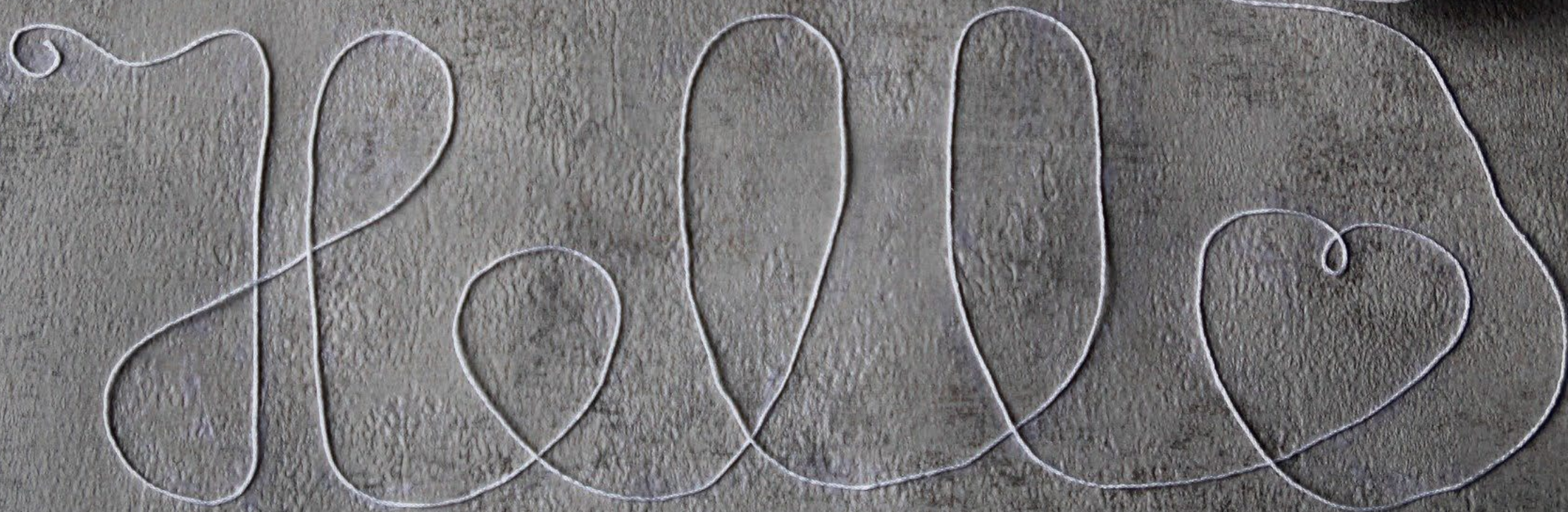
Ask

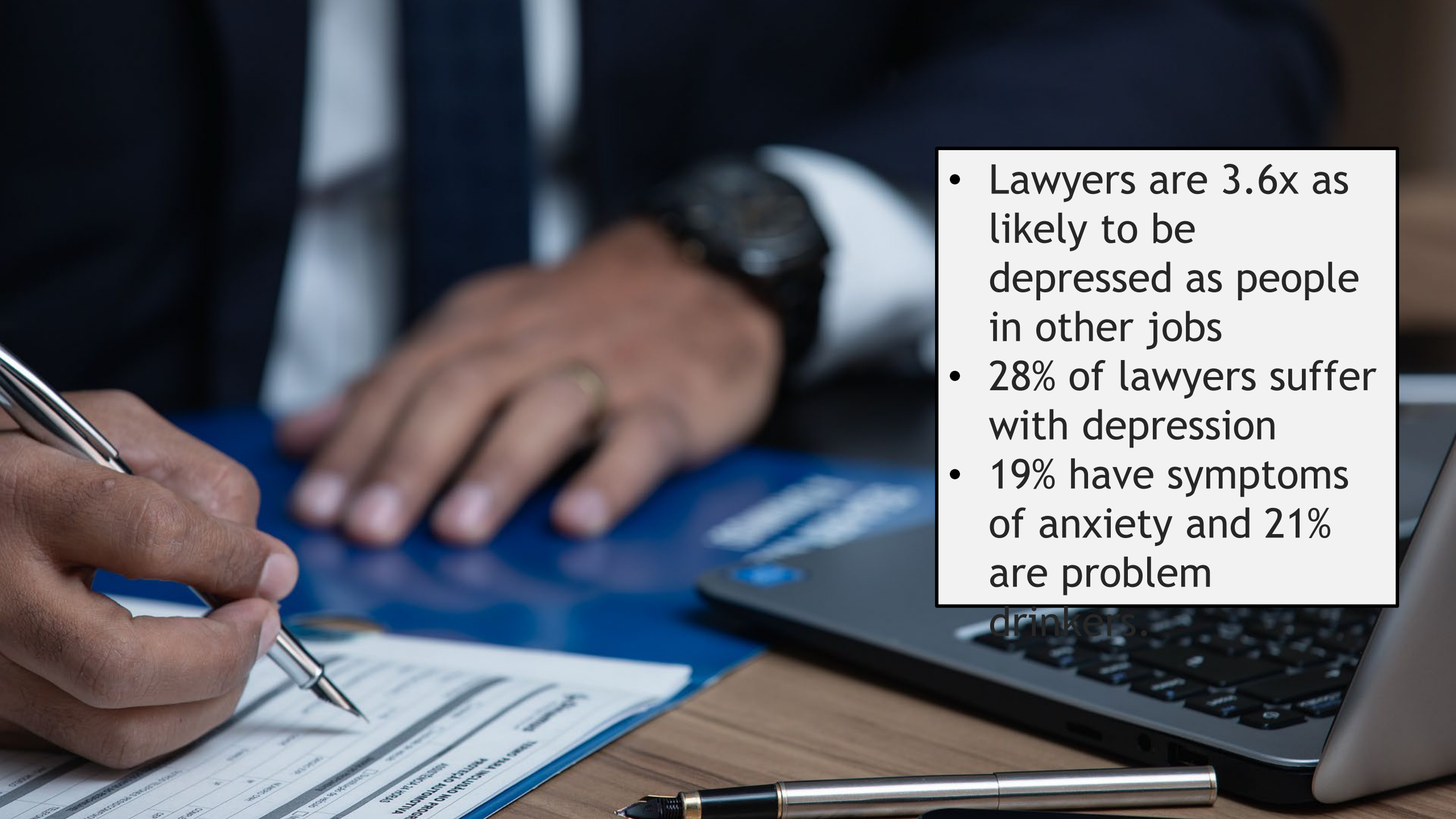
Ask for any last thoughts and acknowledge

Remind

Remind of next steps

Check in Later



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- A close-up photograph of a person in a dark suit and white shirt sitting at a desk. Their hands are visible; one is holding a silver pen and writing on a document, while the other rests on a blue folder. A black watch is on their left wrist, and a gold ring is on their right hand. A laptop is open to the right, and another pen lies on the desk in the foreground. The background is softly blurred.
- Lawyers are 3.6x as likely to be depressed as people in other jobs
  - 28% of lawyers suffer with depression
  - 19% have symptoms of anxiety and 21% are problem drinkers.

# What is Secondary Trauma?

Emotional duress that results when an individual hears about the firsthand trauma experiences of another

# What is Compassion Fatigue?

Emotional and physical exhaustion leading to a diminished ability to empathize or feel compassion for others

weakened immune system

*sadness*

rigid  
thinkin  
g

apathy or

numbness

appetite changes

**anxiety**

trouble sleeping

anger

fatigu

a sense of isolation

hypervigilance e

helplessness

**guilt**

# ABA Model Rules of Professional Conduct

- Rule 1.1 (Competence): “A lawyer shall provide competent representation to a client. Competent representation requires the legal knowledge, skill, thoroughness and preparation reasonably necessary for the representation.”
- Rule 1.3 (Diligence): “A lawyer shall act with reasonable diligence and promptness in representing a client.”



“

*“To be a good lawyer, one  
has to be a healthy  
lawyer.”*

–Report of the National Task Force  
on Lawyer Wellbeing (2017)



# Make Self-Care Routine



A photograph of two people walking away from the camera on a dirt path in a forest. The trees have yellow and green leaves, suggesting autumn. A white text box is overlaid on the top right of the image.

**Talk About the Hard Stuff**

# Know Your Warning Signs



LISTEN

ACKNOWLEDGE

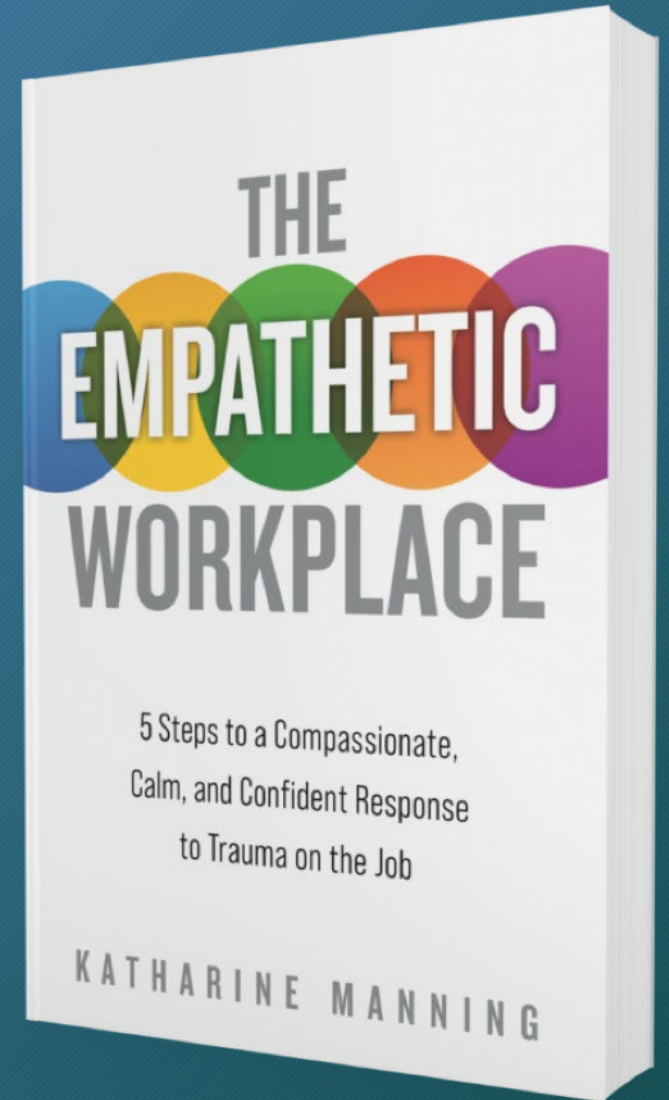
SHARE

EMPOWER

RETURN

# Stay in Touch

- Website: [katharinemanning.com](http://katharinemanning.com)
- Twitter: [@kl\\_manning](https://twitter.com/kl_manning)
- FB and IG: [@empatheticworkplace](https://www.facebook.com/empatheticworkplace)
- Course: email with “August course” to [kmanning@blackbird-dc.com](mailto:kmanning@blackbird-dc.com)





# Discussion